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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Research Service
Crops Research Division
Beltsville, Maryland

AN EVALUATION OF SEVERAL CHEMICALS FOR THEIR HERBICIDAL PROPERTIES

1965 Field Results

W. A. Gentner

Preliminary Report Not for Publication $\frac{1}{2}$

This is a progress report of cooperative investigations containing data, the interpretation of which may be modified with additional experimentation. Therefore, publication, display, or distribution of any data or any statements herein should not be made without prior approval of the Crops Research Division, ARS, USDA, and the cooperating agency or agencies concerned.

Plant Industry Station CR-18-66

CONTENTS

	Page
Source and Index of Chemicals Included in This Report	3
List of Contributors	6
Introduction	7
Preliminary Logarithmic Plots	8
Secondary Logarithmic Plots	8
Soil Incorporation of Selected Compounds	9
Summary	10
Figures 1 and 2	12
Species and Varietal Names of Crops and Weeds	14
The Effect of Chemicals on Crops and Weeds	
Tables 1-8 Preliminary Logarithmic Rate Plots	15
Tables 9 and 10 Summary of Preliminary Logarithmic Rate Plots	23
Tables 11-29 Secondary Logarithmic Rate Plots	25
Tables 39 and 31 Summary of Secondary Logarithmic Rate Plots	44
Tables 32-36 Soil Incorporation Results	48

Chemica1*	Designation	Company Code	Source**	Table Numbers
Di-Armeen DML-11 endothal1	8	ARD-6068	ARM	1, 9, 10
Armeen DM12D, salt of dicamba	1	ARD-792	ARM	2, 9, 10
5,7-dichloro-4-methylbenzthiadiazole-2,1,3	0	TH 275-H	THC	3, 9, 10
4-(methylsulfonyl)-2,6-dinitro- $\underline{\rm N},\underline{\rm N}$ -dipropylaniline	3	SD-11831	SHC	4, 9, 10, 34
3 ,4-dichlorobenzyl- $\underline{ ext{N}}$ -methylcarbamate	1	8	ncc	5, 9, 10, 34
2-sec-butylamino-4-isopropylamino-6-methylmercapto-s-triazine	8	GS-13633	229	11, 30, 31
2-tert-butylamino-4-isopropylamino-6-methylmercapto-g-triazine	ı	GS-13638	225	12, 30, 31
2-sec-butylamino-4-ethylamino-6-methylmercapto-s-triazine	8	GS-14253	၁၁၅	13, 30, 31
2-(N-acetylethylamino)-4-isopropylamino- 6-methoxy-g-triazine	8	GS-16040	225	14, 30, 31
2-ethylamino-4-ethylmercapto-6-isopropyl=amino-g-triazine		GS-16065	၁၁၅	15, 30, 31
<pre>1-(3-chloro-4-methylphenyl-3-methyl-2- pyrrolidinone</pre>	3	BV-207	RHC	16, 30, 31, 35
<pre>1-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-methyl-2- pyrrolidinone</pre>	1	BV-201	RHC	17, 30, 31, 35

Source and Index of Chemicals

Chemica1*	Designation	Company Code	Source**	Table Numbers
1,1-dimethy1-4,6-diisopropy1-5-idanyl ethy1 ketone	8	ACP 64-296-B	ACP	18, 30, 31, 33
1-[3-chloropheny1]-3,5-dimethy1-hexahydro-triazinone-2	ı	BAY 67027	BAY	19, 30, 31
1-[2-benzthiazoly1]-3-methylimidazolidine	8	BAY 64854	BAY	20, 30, 31
[5-methyl-benzimadazolyl-(2)]- $[\underline{N}$ -chlorophenyl- \underline{N} ', \underline{N} '-dimethylfomamidinyl]	1	BAY 67775	BAY	21, 30, 31
2,3,5-trichloro-4-pyridinol	pyriclor	ı	DCC	22, 30, 31, 33
1-methy1-3-[3-(N-tert-butylcarbamyloxy)=pheny1]urea	ı	NIA 7452	NIA	23, 30, 31, 32
1,1-dimethyl-3-[3-(N-tert-butylcarbamyloxy)= phenyl]urea	ŧ	NIA 11092	NIA	24, 30, 31, 32
\underline{N} -4-(\underline{p} -methoxyphenoxy)phenyl- \underline{N} ', \underline{N} '-dimethylurea	1	CIBA 3470	CIBA	25, 30, 31, 36
$2-[(4-\text{chloro}-\underline{0}-\text{tolyl}) \text{oxy}]-\underline{N}-\text{methoxyacetamide}$	•	ocs 21799	VEL	26, 30, 31
2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid	2,4-D	1	DCC	6, 9, 10, 30, 31

Source and Index of Chemicals

Chemical*	Designation	Company Code	Source**	Table Numbers
isopropyl $\underline{\text{N-}(3\text{-chlorophenyl})}$ carbamate	CIPC	1	PPG	8, 9, 10, 28, 30, 31
4,6-dinitro- <u>o-sec</u> -butylphenol	DNBP	8	DCC	7, 9, 10, 29, 30, 31, 36

Nomenclature based on Weed Society of America Terminology Committee Report. *

** Abbreviation of Contributors

List of Contributors

Abbreviation	Source of Chemicals	Contact
ACP	Amchem Products, Incorporated, Ambler, Pennsylvania	R. H. Beatty
ARM	Armour Industrial Chemical Company, McCook, Illinois	W. W. Abramitis
BAY	Vero Beach Laboratories, Vero Beach, Florida	W. E. Wagner
·CIBA	CIBA Corporation, Vero Beach, Florida	V. S. Searcy
DCC	Dow Chemical Company, Midland, Michigan	R. N. Raynor
209	Geigy Chemical Company, Yonkers, New York	H. M. LeBaron
NIA	Niagara Chemical Division, FMC, Middleport, New York	R. W. Metz
PPG	Pittsburgh Plate Glass Corporation, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania	W. C. McConnell
RHC	Rohm & Haas Company, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	E. M. Swisher
SHC	Shell Development Company, Modesto, California	E. F. Feichtmeir
THC	Thompson-Hayward Chemical Company, Kansas City, Missouri	T. W. Hogard
ncc	Union Carbide Chemical Corporation, New York, New York	D. M. Yoder
VEL	Velsicol Chemical Corporation, Chicago, Illinois	W. H. Zick

AN EVALUATION OF SEVERAL CHEMICALS FOR THEIR HERBICIDAL PROPERTIES

1965 Field Results

W. A. Gentner $\frac{1}{2}$

The results of the 1965 field evaluation studies of several chemicals for their herbicidal properties are presented in this report and include the following:

- 1. Preliminary Logarithmic Rate Plots where limited information on herbicidal properties of chemicals was obtained.
- 2. Secondary Logarithmic Rate Plots where extensive information on herbicidal properties of chemicals was obtained.
- 3. Soil Incorporation of Selected Chemicals to determine effect of placement on performance and persistence.

The objectives of the herbicide evaluation project are (1) to develop herbicide evaluation techniques, (2) to determine the responses of crops and weeds to preemergence and postemergence treatments, (3) to obtain preliminary information on the herbicidal properties of new chemicals, (4) to study the relationship between chemical structure and herbicidal activity, and (5) to make this information available to U. S. Department of Agriculture personnel and cooperating state and chemical industry weed research workers.

The logarithmic sprayer is an invaluable tool in determining the rate-range of crop tolerance and weed susceptibility of a large number of test species and provides the basis for selection of herbicidal rates to be studied in replicated single-rate plots. These studies are of a preliminary nature. Plots were not replicated and the results should be analyzed and used accordingly. Data are summarized in tables 9, 10,30, and 31.

Excellent and continued cooperation of the chemical industry, both nationally and internationally, has made these evaluations of new chemicals for their herbicidal properties possible and is gratefully acknowledged.

^{1/} Plant Physiologist, Crops Research Division, Agricultural Research Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture, Beltsville, Maryland.

PRELIMINARY LOGARITHMIC PLOTS

Soil Type - Codorus-Elkton siit loam

Soil Preparation - Plow; 800 lb/A 5-10-5; disk; cultipack

Plot Design and Size - 3 beds 4 feet wide x 80 feet long

<u>Test Species</u> - Page 14; alfalfa, birdsfoot trefoil, red clover overseeded;

<u>D. sanguinalis</u>, and <u>P. oleracea</u> indigenous; other grasses - <u>E. crusgalli</u>, Setaria spp.; other broadleaf weeds - <u>B. kaber</u>, <u>P. pennsylvanicum</u>.

Planting Date - June 20

Planting Equipment - small tractor; tractor-mounted gang planter

Planting Depth - Page 14

Treatment Dates - Pre-e June 4; Post-e June 30

Spray Equipment - Logarithmic Sprayer; 45 gpa

Insect Control - Malathion and methoxychlor weekly - more often if needed.

<u>Data Recorded</u> - Tables 1 through 8; summarized, tables 9 and 10; 0 to 100; 0 = no effect, 100 = death; Pre-e June 18; Post-e July 8.

Climatological Data - Figures 1 and 2.

SECONDARY LOGARITHMIC PLOTS

Soil Type - Codorus-Elkton silt loam

Soil Preparation - Plow; 800 lb/A 5-10-5; disk; cultipack

Plot Design and Size - 6 beds 4 feet wide x 80 feet long

Test Species - Page 14; birdsfoot trefoil, red clover overseeded; crabgrass indigenous; other grasses - E. crusgalli, Setaria spp.; other broadleaf weeds - A. Theophrasti; A. artemisiifolia Acalypha virginica, Galinsoga parviflora.

Planting Date - May 18

Planting Equipment - small tractor; tractor-mounted gang planter

Planting Depth - Page 14

Treatment Dates - Pre-e May 19; Post-e June 15

Spray Equipment - Logarithmic Sprayer; 45 gpa

Insect Control - Malathion and methoxychlor weekly, more often if needed.

Data Recorded - Tables 11 through 29; summarized, tables 30 and 31; 0 to 100; 0 = no effect, 100 = death; Pre-e June 29; Post-e July 14.

Climatological Data - Figures 1 and 2.

SOIL INCORPORATION OF SELECTED COMPOUNDS

Soil Type - Codorus-Elkton silt loam

Soil Preparation - Plow; 800 lb/A 5-10-5; disk; cultipack

Plot Design and Size - 3 beds 4 feet wide and 80 feet long. Bed 1 preemergence; Bed 2 - treated and incorporated
in upper 2 inches with reel-type incorporator
before planting; Bed 3 - treated and incorporated
in upper 2 inches with tractor powered rotovator
before planting.

Test Species - Page 14

Planting Date - August 4

<u>Planting Equipment</u> - small tractor; tractor-mounted gang planter

Treatment Date - August 4

Spray Equipment - Logarithmic Sprayer; 45 gpa

Insect Control - Malathion and methoxychlor weekly - more often if needed.

<u>Data Recorded</u> - Tables 32 through 36; 0 to 100; 0 = no effect; 100 = death; August 30.

The results of the 1965 field evaluation studies are summarized in tables 9, 10, 30, and 31.

These tables show which crop(s) have acceptable tolerance of new herbicides at rates which control grassy and/or broadleafed weeds. Very active compounds as well as those which did not control weeds at rates tolerated by crops are shown. Specific data on each compound may be found by referring to the table number shown after chemical names in the summary tables.

Preliminary logarithmic plots

The di-armeen DML-11 endothall, although possessing moderate herbicidal activity as a preemergence treatment, was very active at rates above 1 1b/A as a postemergence treatment.

The armeen 12D salt of dicamba shows promise for preemergence weed control in field corn at rates of 4 lb/A active ingredient or less. This compound is very active as a postemergence treatment at rates of 1 lb/A active ingredient and above.

All crops showed high tolerance to the preemergence application of the 4-(methylsulfonyl)-2,6-dinitro- $\underline{N},\underline{N}$ -dipropylaniline at levels which satisfactorily controlled broadleafed and grassy weeds. The low level of postemergence activity of this compound suggests its possible use after clean cultivation at lay-by.

The 3,4-dichlorobenzyl \underline{N} -methylcarbamate appears promising for preemergence control of broadleafed and grassy weeds in corn, lima beans, peanuts, and safflower.

Secondary logarithmic plots.

The 2-sec-butylamino-4-isopropylamino-6-methylmercapto-s-triazine, the 2-sec-triethylamino-4-ethylamino-6-methylmercapto-s-triazine, the 2-ethylamino-4-ethylmercapto-6-isopropylamino-s-triazine, and the 1-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-methyl-2-pyrrolidinone appear promising for preemergence control of broadleafed and grassy weeds in large-seeded legumes at rates from 2 to 4 lb/A active ingredient.

The 2-tert-butylamino-4-isopropylamino-6-methylmercapto-s-triazine appears promising for the preemergence control of broadleafed and grassy weeds in peas and onions at 2 lb/A active ingredient.

The 1,1-dimethyl-4,6-diisopropyl-5-indanyl ethyl ketone appears promising for the preemergence control of grasses in a large number of crops. The tolerance of many crops to postemergence treatments with this compound suggests its use after clean cultivation at lay-by.

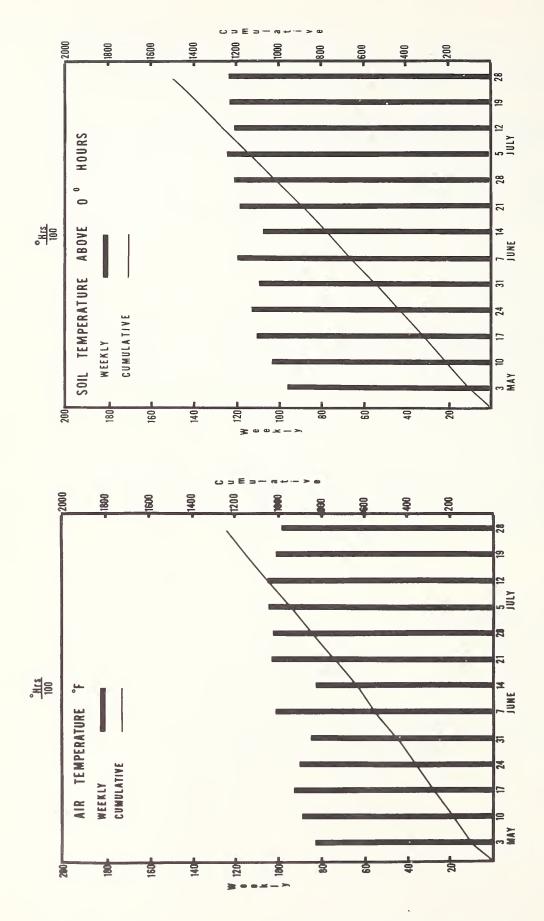
The high degree of tolerance of peanuts to preemergence treatments of 1/2 lb/A active ingredient of 2,3,5-trichloro-4-pyridinol suggests further evaluation for the control of broadleafed and grassy weeds in this crop.

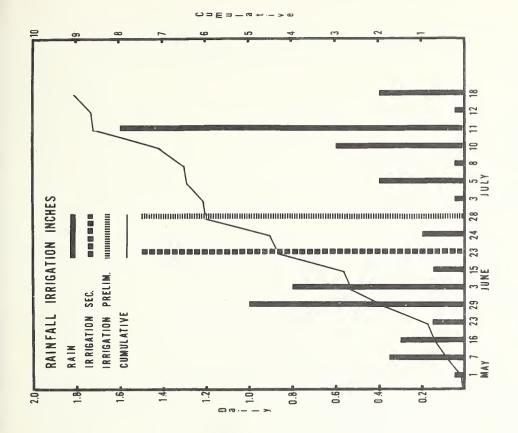
The high order of 1-methyl-3-[3-(N-tert-butylcarbamyloxy)phenyl]urea and 1,1-dimethyl-3-[3-(N-tert-butylcarbamyloxy)phenyl]urea as pre- and postemergence treatments suggests that these compounds be further evaluated as soil sterilants.

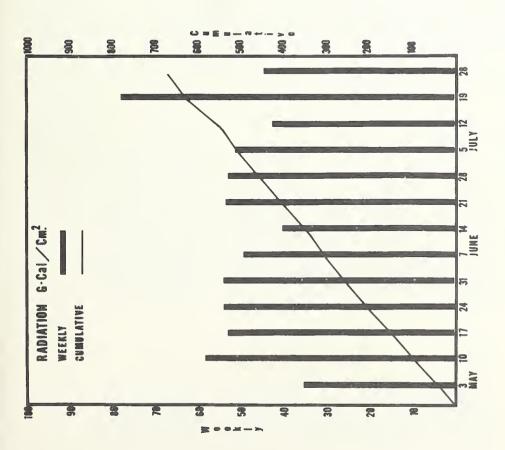
Soil incorporation plots

The general activity of 2,3,5-trichloro-4-pyridinol was enhanced by soil incorporation. Activities of other chemicals included in this study were not significantly changed by incorporation with the soil; however, there was no significant decrease in herbicidal activity due to treatment. Soil incorporation is useful where water or wind sheet erosion or volatility is a problem. Soil incorporation is also used to minimize photodegradation of herbicides and to insure contact of the chemical with soil moisture.

In general, the rotovated plots showed a slight decrease in herbicidal activity when compared to plots in which the reel-type incorporator was used. This difference was probably due to greater depth of incorporation and consequently dilution of chemical in plots where the rotovator was used.







A List of Species and Varietal Names of Crops and Weeds

	Comnon Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Depth of Planting Row Opener No.	Height of test species in inches at time of postemergence treatment	species time of treatment
					Preliminary S	Secondary
1.	Alfalfa	Medicago sativa L.	Buffalo	8 0Sª/	7	9
2.	Birdsfoot trefoil	Lotus corniculatus L.	Italian	SO	. •9	9
ကိ	Buckwheat		Mixed	7	777	36
4.	Cabbage	Brassica oleracea v. capitata L.	Late Flat Dutch	æ	12	12
5.	Corn, field		US 13	2	28	26
9	Corn, sweet	Zea Mays v. rugosa Bonaf.	Iochief	2	•	18
7.	Cotton	Gossypium hirsutum L.	Coker 100 WR	2	10	10
8	Cucumbers	Cucumis sativus L.	Long Marketer	7	15	12
9.	Flax	Linum usitatissimum L.	Bolley	7	12	14
10.	Lima beans	Phaseolus limensis Macf.	Baby Fordhook	2	12	13
11.	Oats	Avena sativa L.	Clint Land	7	•	19
12.	Onions	Allium sativum L.	Evergreen Bunching	80	•	4
13.	Peanuts	Arachis hypogaea L.	Spanish	2	2	2
14.	Peas	Pisum sativum L.	Thomas Laxton	2	•	39
15.	Red Clover	Trifolium pratense L.	Kenland	08	7	က
16.	Safflower	Carthamus tinctorius L.	Aolo 4	7	13	13
17.	Snapbeans	Phaseolus vulgaris L.	Top Crop	2	•	17
18.	Sorghum	Sorghum vulgare Pers.	Atlas	7	•	13
19.	Soybeans	Glycine max (L.) Merr.	Lee	2	18	17
20.	Squash	Cucurbita pepo L.	Early Yellow Summer			
			Crookneck	7	26	19
21.	Sugar beets	Beta vulgaris L.	US 401	7	œ	6
22.	Tomatoes	Lycopersicon esulentum Mill.	Rutgers	80	ŧ	7
23.	Turnips	Brassica campestris, L.	Purple Top White Globe	ω	t	13
24.	Crabgrass	Digitaria sanguinalis (L.) Scop	; 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	8	2	5
25。	Ryegrass	Lolium multiflorum Lam.	Annual Italian	80	6	10
26.	Pigweed	Amaranthus retroflexus L.		∞	•	2
27.	Purslane	Portulaca oleracea L.	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	1	10	1
28°	Rape	Brassica napus L.	@ 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	æ		18

 \underline{a} / OS = Overseeded; covered with chain drag.

TABLE 1 .-- Preliminary Logarithmic Rate Plot Results

Chemical				Di-	Armee	n DML	L-11 endothall								
Application		P	reeme	ergeno	:e				Poste	merge	nce				
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4	8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4			
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Cotton Cucumber Flax Lima beans Peanuts Red clover Safflower Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets	40 0 0 30 30 20 0 30 40 20 40 30 30	20 20 0 30 20 10 0 20 20 10 40 20	10 10 0 20 10 0 0 10 0 40 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	100 100 100 80 100 100 100 100 100 100 1	90 90 100 70 90 100 100 100 50 90 100 100 80 100	70 70 100 40 70 100 80 100 70 20 70 100 100 50	40 40 80 20 60 100 50 100 0 30 100 80 20	10 70 0 50 100 20	0 0 60 0 40 70 0 70 40 0 60 60			
Crop Tox. Av.	23	15	7	3	3	3	95	91	73	54	37	27			
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Purslane Weed Tox. Av.	20 0 30 40 23	10 0 10 30	0 0 0 20	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	50 60 60 60 58	40 50 30 50 43	30 40 0 30 25	0 20 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0			
Total Tox. Av.	23	15	6	2	2	2	87	81	63	44	29	21			

TABLE 2 .-- Preliminary Logarithmic Rate Plot Results

Chemical			A	rmeen	DM12	D, sa	1	lt of	dica	nba			
Application		F	reeme	ergeno	e					Poste	merge	nce	
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4		8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Cotton Cucumber Flax Lima beans Peanuts Red clover Safflower Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets	100 100 80 60 40 70 100 80 70 60 100 100 80 100	100 100 70 50 30 70 100 60 50 100 100 90 70	100 100 60 50 20 60 100 60 50 40 100 90 70 60 90	100 90 50 40 0 60 70 50 40 100 70 70	90 80 40 0 50 60 40 40 100 70 60 50 70	60 60 30 30 50 60 30 40 40 40 80 60 60 50 60		100 100 100 100 100	100 100 70 60 100 100 90 100 80 100 100 100 100	100 100 90 50 50 90 100 70 100 90 100 100	90 90 80 40 40 100 60 100 90 100 90	70 70 80 40 70 100 50 100 50 70 60 90 80 90	60 60 20 30 50 80 40 60 50 80 70 90
Crop Tox. Av.	83	77	70	61	55	47		97	93	87	79	71	58
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Purslane Weed Tox. Av.	90 60 60 100 78	80 40 60 90 68	60 30 50 70	50 30 50 60 48	40 10 40 50 35	30 0 40 40 28		50 30 60 100	20 20 20 100 40	0 0 0 90 23	0 0 0 80 20	0 0 0 70 18	0 0 0 60 15
Total Tox. Av.	82	75	66	58	51	43		89	82	74	67	59	49

TABLE 3 .-- Preliminary Logarithmic Rate Plot Results

Chemical		5,	7 - dic	hloro	-4-me	thy1	enzt	niadia	zole-	2,1,3		
Application		P	reeme	ergenc	e				Poste	merge	nce	
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4	8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Cotton Cucumber Flax Lima beans Peanuts Red clover Safflower Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets	30 20 0 30 20 30 0 30 20 20 0 50 20 30	10 0 0 20 10 0 20 10 10 0 40 10 20	0 0 0 10 0 0 10 0 0 40 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	30 20 30 10 20 20 20 30 30 40 50 30 70	10 0 20 0 10 10 10 10 10 30 40 10 50	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 10 40 0 30	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 40	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 40 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Crop Tox. Av.	20	11	5	2	1	0	28	15	5	3	3	3
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Purslane Weed Tox. Av.	0 20 30 30 30	0 10 20 20 13	0 0 0 10	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	10 30 10 30 20	0 10 0 10	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0
Total Tox. Av.	20	12	4	2	1	0	26	13	4	3	2	2

TABLE 4 .-- Preliminary Logarithmic Rate Plot Results

Chemical	4	-(met	hy1su	1fony	1)-2	,6-di	nitro-	<u>N,N</u> -d	iprop	ylani	aniline argence 1 1/2 1/ 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		
Application		P	reeme	rgenc	e				Poste	merge	nce		
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4	8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4	
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Cotton Cucumber Flax Lima beans Peanuts Red clover Safflower Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets	20 20 20 0 30 20 0 0 30 0 20 20 20 20	10 10 0 20 10 0 0 0 0 0 10 10 10	0 0 0 0 10 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	10 0 20 10 30 20 0 0 0 30 30 30 30 30 0 0	0 0 10 0 20 10 0 0 20 0 10 10	0 0 0 0 10 0 0 0 10 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	0 0 0 0 0	
Crop Tox. Av.	15	6	1	0	0	0	12	5	1	0	0	0	
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Purslane Weed Tox. Av.	70 20 60 80 58	60 10 60 70	50 0 40 60	30 0 30 50	10 0 10 40	0 0 0 30	20 0 20 0	10 0 10 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0	
Total Tox. Av.	24	15	8	6	3	2	12	5	1	0	0	0	

TABLE 5 .-- Preliminary Logarithmic Rate Plot Results

Chemical			3,4-	dich1	orobe	nzy1-	<u>-</u>	<u>V</u> -metl	ny l car	bamat	:e		
Application		P	reeme	ergeno	:e					Poste	merge	nce	
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4		8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Cotton Cucumber Flax Lima beans Peanuts Red clover Safflower Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets	100 100 100 100 30 50 100 40 40 40 50 50 100	90 100 100 90 20 40 100 80 30 90 30 40 40	80 90 80 50 10 30 60 50 20 20 80 20 40 30	60 90 50 30 10 0 40 10 60 0 40 20 50	40 70 20 0 0 0 10 0 0 40 0 40 0 30	20 40 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 20 0 40 0		50 60 70 50 80 60 80 70 60 80 70	40 40 50 40 70 50 60 60 40 70 50 40	20 20 40 30 30 50 40 20 60 40 20 40	0 0 40 10 20 40 20 10 10 20 0 50 30	0 0 30 0 10 10 0 0 0 40 20 0	0 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 40 10 0
Crop Tox. Av.	73	65	49	31	17	8		66	51	34	18	7	5
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Purslane Weed Tox. Av.	100 50 70 100	100 40 60 100	80 30 60 80	60 10 60 60 48	30 0 50 50	20 0 40 30 23		80 40 70 70	50 30 40 40	10 20 10 10	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0
Total Tox. Av.	75	67	52	35	20	11		66	49	29	14	6	4

TABLE 6 .-- Preliminary Logarithmic Rate Plot Results

Chemical				2,4-di	ichlo	cophe	noxyacetic acid							
Application		P	reeme	ergeno	e					Poste	merge	nce		
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4		8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4	
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Cotton Cucumber Flax Lima beans Peanuts Red clover Safflower Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets	90 90 30 60 30 70 80 30 50 40 90 60 60 100	70 70 10 40 10 60 60 10 40 30 70 40 50 50 80	50 50 0 20 0 50 40 20 50 20 40 40 40 60	40 0 0 0 40 20 0 40 40 40 30 40	20 20 0 0 20 0 0 0 20 0 40 10	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		100 100 100 80 60 100 70 100 100 100 70	90 90 90 80 50 90 60 100 90 90 60	80 80 70 40 80 50 70 100 50 80 90 60 90	70 70 80 70 30 70 40 50 90 40 70 70 80 50	60 60 70 60 70 20 40 80 20 60 70 80 40	60 60 70 50 0 60 70 70 70 40 60	
Crop Tox. Av.	63	46	31	19	9	2		90	82	73	63	53	47	
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Purslane Weed Tox. Av.	60 30 60 90	50 10 50 70	30 0 40 70 35	10 0 30 50	0 0 20 40	0 0 0 30 8		10 10 0 100	0 0 0 90 23	0 0 0 80	0 0 0 70 18	0 0 0 60	0 0 0 60	
Total Tox. Av.	62	45	32	20	11	3		77	69	62	54	45	40	

TABLE 7 .-- Preliminary Logarithmic Rate Plot Results

Chemical				4,6~	dinit	ro- <u>o</u> -	s	ec-bu	ty l ph	eno1			
Application		F	reem	ergeno	e				1	Poste	merge	nce	
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4		8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4
Grops. Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Cotton Cucumber Flax Lima beans Peanuts Red clover Safflower Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets	80 90 90 100 20 30 80 20 20 80 100 20 30	70 70 70 100 10 10 10 70 10 100 10 10	40 40 60 100 0 0 40 0 40 70 0 90	20 20 30 70 0 0 20 0 20 50 0	0 0 0 40 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		80 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	60 90 90 100 50 100 100 70 60 80 100 90	40 70 80 100 30 70 100 90 50 40 50 100 60 100	20 30 70 100 20 30 70 70 30 10 40 60 100	0 10 60 100 10 10 40 10 0 100 20 20	0 0 40 100 0 20 20 0 0 0 100 0
Crop Tox. Av.	59	48	32	19	7	0		94	86	72	52	36	25
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Purslane Weed Tox. Av.	80 40 90 100 78	79 20 80 100	50 0 60 70 45	30 0 40 60	0 0 10 50	0 0 0 30		80 100 80 100	40 80 50 100	20 60 20 90 48	10 40 0 70 30	0 20 0 60	0 0 0 50
Total Tox. Av.	63	52	35	22	8	2		93	82	67	47	33	23

TABLE 8 .-- Preliminary Logarithmic Rate Plot Results

Chemical			iso	propy:	l <u>N</u> -(3-ch1	orophe	ny1)c	arbam	ate		
Application		P	reeme	ergeno	e				Poste	merge	nce	
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4	8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Cotton Cucumber Flax Lima beans Peanuts Red clover Safflower Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets	50 50 90 40 20 30 70 50 40 30 50 20 30 50	30 30 80 30 10 20 60 30 30 20 30 10 10 40	20 20 70 20 0 0 50 0 20 0 0	0 0 30 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 40 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	30 40 60 60 40 50 50 50 50 50	20 20 40 50 40 20 50 40 40 40 40 40 40	0 10 40 30 0 40 10 30 0 40 30 20 30	0 0 30 30 20 0 30 30 0 10 0 40 10	0 0 10 10 20 0 20 0 0 0 40 0	0 0 0 0 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Crop Tox. Av.	43	29	15	7	3	3	49	36	24	1.4	7	3
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Purslane Weed Tox. Av.	70 20 70 80	60 10 60 70	40 0 40 60	0 10 30	0 0 20	0 0 0 0	30 50 20 40	20 40 10 30	10 30 0 10	0 10 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0
Total Tox. Av.	46	34	19	8	4	2	46	34	22	12	5	2

TABLE 9. --Summary table of preliminary preemergence logarithmic rate plots showing chemicals tolerated by crops and their control of broadleaf weeds and weed-grasses. 1

Chemicals	Di-Armeen DML-11 endothall	(1)	Armeen DM12D, salt of dicamba	(2)	5,7-dichloro-4-methylbenz=	thiadiazole-2,1,3 (3)	4-(methylsulfonyl)-2,6-dinitro-	N,N-dipropylaniline (4)	3,4-dichlorobenzyl-N-methyl=	carbamate (5)	2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic	acid (6)	4,6-dinitro-o-sec-butylphenol	1	isopropyl N-(3-chlorophenyl)	carbamate (8)
Weeds	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses
Crops Seed clover Red clover Buckwheat Corn, field	ve		X	X	ve		x x x	X X X	X	x	x		X	X	X X X	X
Soybeans For Cotton Flax Peanuts Safflower Soybeans	Relatively inactive				Relatively inactive		X X X X	X X X X	X X X	X X X	x		X X	X X	X X X X	X X X
Sugarbeets Cabbage Cucumber Lima beans Squash							X X X X	X X X X	x x	X	x		X X X	X X X	x	Х

Checks are placed opposite crops that tolerated respective chemicals (Phytotoxicity index, 30 or less) in which broadleaf weeds or weed-grasses were controlled (Phytotoxicity index, 70 or more).

	<u>Chemicals</u>	Di-Armeen DML-11 endothal1	(1)	Armeen DM12D, salt of dicamba	(2)	5,7-dichloro-4-methylbenz=	thiadiazole-2,1,3 (3)	4-(methylsulfonyl)-2,6-dinitro-	N_sN -dipropylaniline (4)	$3,4$ -dichlorobenzyl- \overline{N} -methyl=	carbamate (5)	2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic	acid (6)	4,6-dinitro-o-sec-butylphenol		isopropyl N-(3-chlorophenyl)	carbamate (8)
	speak	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses
Seeded	Crops																
Small Legume	Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Red clover	by crops		by crops						by crops				X X X		by crops	
Cereals and Forage Crops	Buckwheat Corn, field	level tolerated		level tolerated		inactive		inactive		level tolerated		х		x		level tolerated	
Oilseed and Riber Crops	Cotton Flax Peanuts Safflower Soybeans	controlled at		controlled at		Relatively		Relatively		controlled at				x		controlled at	
Sugar	Sugarbeets	Weeds not		Weeds not						Weeds not						Weeds not	
Vegetable	Cabbage Cucumber Lima beans Squash													х		·	

^{1/} Checks are placed opposite crops that tolerated respective chemicals (Phytotoxicity index, 30 or less) in which broadleaf weeds or weed-grasses were controlled (Phytotoxicity index, 70 or more).

Chemical	2- <u>sec</u>	-buty	lamin	o-4-i	sopro	pylam	ni	.no-6	-methy	1mer	capto	- <u>s</u> -tr	iazine
Application		P	reeme	rg e nce	9				I	?oster	nerger	ıce	
Rate lb/A (4	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8		4	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Corn, sweet Cotton Cucumbers Flax Lima beans Oats Onions Peanuts Peas Red Clover Safflower Snapbeans Sorghum Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets Tomatoes Turnips	70 60 100 40 50 60 100 40 40 40 50 30 100 50 50 70 100 100 100	50 50 70 80 30 40 40 80 30 20 40 20 100 30 50 30 30 100 100 70	40 40 50 50 20 20 40 60 10 20 20 30 30 0 70 30 20 20 10 100 70 40	40 40 20 30 10 10 30 30 10 10 20 30 10 10 10 20 40 40	10 20 0 10 0 0 20 0 0 0 20 0 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		60 100 90 100 70 60 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	40 90 70 80 60 70 100 100 30 100 90 80 50 70 100 100 100	80 40 40 40 40 10	0 50 40 20 40 40 70 50 30 20 10 30 0 80 40 50 100 100 50	0 40 40 0 30 40 30 50 20 0 0 70 30 40 0 40 30 40 0 70 30 40 20 0 40 20 40 20 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	0 20 40 0 20 40 30 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 30 0 0 0 0
Crop Tox. Av.	67	51	35	23	8	3		86	75	59	41	29	19
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Mustard Pigweed Other Brdlf. Weed Tox. Av.	80 70 80 100 100 100	70 40 60 90 100 100	70 10 50 70 80 70	60 10 40 40 60 50	50 0 20 20 30 30 30	40 0 0 0 0 0 7		40 50 40 100 100 90	20 40 20 100 70 60	0 20 0 80 40 40	0 10 0 50 10 10	0 0 0 30 0 0	0 0 0 10 0 0
Total Tox. Av.	72	57	40	27	11	3		82	70	53	36	24	15

Chemical	2-ter	t-but	ylami	no-4-	isopr	opy1a	m	ino-(5-metl	ny1me	rcapt	o- <u>s</u> -t	riazine
Application		Pi	reeme	rgence	2				1	Poster	nerger	ice	
Rate 1b/A (4	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8		4	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Corn, sweet Cotton Cucumbers Flax Lima beans Oats Onions Peanuts Peas Red Clover Safflower Snapbeans Sorghum Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets Tomatoes Turnips	90 100 100 100 40 50 60 100 50 20 100 60 60 40 80 100 100	80 100 100 30 30 40 100 40 70 20 30 10 100 40 40 70 100 90 90	60 80 90 10 10 20 90 20 30 50 10 30 50 10 90 80	40 60 60 70 0 20 60 20 20 30 0 0 80 20 40 0 10 30 100 70 50	10 40 10 40 0 0 0 40 0 0 0 50 0 40 0 0 10 80 40 30	0 20 0 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		40 100 100 60 70 40 100 100 50 30 100 60 80 50 100 100 100	40 50 30 100 100 40 50 20 40 20 100 50 60 40 50 70	0 100 40 60 40 20 100 70 20 40 0 30 0 100 40 50 100 100 90	0 100 40 40 30 30 0 90 40 0 10 0 100 30 40 40 40 40 100 100 70	0 60 30 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 40 20 0 0 0 0 40 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
	100	90	80	50	30	0		100	100	90	70_	50	20
Crop Tox. Av.	71	61	48	34	17	8		73	63	50	40	25	16
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Mustard Pigweed Other Brdlf. Weed Tox. Av.	100 30 70 100 100 100	80 10 60 90 100 90	60 10 60 90 90 70	50 0 50 70 60 40	30 0 30 40 30 30 27	10 0 10 30 0 0		30 40 30 100 100 70	20 30 20 100 70 60	0 20 0 100 60 50	0 0 0 60 50 40	0 0 0 40 40 30	0 0 0 20 30 30 30
Total Tox. Av.	73	63	51	36	19	8		71	61	48	37	23	16

Chemical													
Application		P	reeme	rgenc	e				I	osten?	nerger	ice	
Rate 1b/A (4	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8		4	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Corn, sweet Cotton Cucumbers Flax Lima beans Oats Onions Peanuts Peas Red Clover Safflower Snapbeans Sorghum Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets Tomatoes	100 90 100 90 30 50 60 100 40 30 100 80 50 60 30 50 100	80 70 70 80 10 40 50 100 40 30 60 80 20 10 100 40 30 100 100	60 60 40 50 0 30 40 70 20 100 40 60 0 100 50 30 20 0 100 100	30 40 10 20 0 10 20 50 0 0 20 30 0 70 20 10 0 90 80	0 10 0 0 0 0 10 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		100 100 40 50 70 100 100 80 60 70 70 100 100 100 100 100	70 100 90 30 40 40 50 100 100 60 40 60 100 100 100 90 100	50 70 70 10 20 30 40 100 50 30 40 40 60 100 100 60 100	30 40 50 0 0 30 100 80 40 100 100 80 0 70 40 100 100	0 10 40 0 0 0 100 60 30 0 10 70 50 20 100	0 0 30 0 0 0 0 70 40 30 0 0 10 0 40 40 40 40 0 40
Turnips	100	100	70	_50_	20	0_	-	100	90	_ 50	30	0	0
Crop Tox. Av.	71	59	41	24	10	4		82	75	58	44	28	1 9
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Mustard Pigweed Other Brdlf. Weed Tox. Av.	100 80 40 100 100 100	100 60 10 100 100 100	60 30 0 70 90 60	40 10 0 50 70 50	30 0 0 30 50 40	0 0 0 10 30 40		60 30 70 60 90 70	40 20 60 50 90 70	10 10 40 40 70 50	0 0 20 30 40 40	0 0 0 10 10 10	0 0 0 0 0 0
Total Tox. Av.	74	63	43	27	13	6		78	71	54	39	23	15

Chemical	2 - (<u>N</u> - a	cety	Lethy:	lamin	0)-4-	isopr	0	pylam	nino-6	-meth	noxy= <u>s</u>	g-tri	azine
Application		Pı	ceemei	cgenc	е				P	osten	nergen	ice	
Rate 1b/A (4	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8		4	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Corn, sweet Cotton Cucumbers Flax Lima beans Oats Onions Peanuts Peas Red Clover Safflower Snapbeans Sorghum Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets Tomacoes Turnips	100 100 70 100 30 40 40 100 20 90 100 50 40 100 30 80 60 90 100 100 100 90	90 100 50 90 10 20 40 90 10 80 50 90 30 30 100 40 60 40 60 100 100 80	50 70 10 70 0 10 20 60 20 60 10 30 10 30 100 80 30	20 40 0 40 0 0 40 0 40 0 50 0 10 0 20 50 100 60 10	0 20 0 30 0 0 0 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		0 40 40 40 0 40 20 40 20 40 20 40 30 30 30 50 30 60 40 40	0 30 40 40 0 30 0 40 10 40 10 30 20 30 10 40 20 50 40 40 30	0 10 40 30 0 0 0 30 0 30 0 0 30 0 0 40 30 40 10	0 0 40 10 0 0 20 0 20 0 10 0 40 0 40 10 20	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Crop Tox. Av.	75	62	39	23	12	3		34	27	16	9	5	4
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Mustard Pigweed Other Brdlf. Weed Tox. Av.	70 60 90 100 100 100	50 40 70 90 80 90	20 30 60 60 60 70	0 20 40 40 50 70	0 0 40 20 30 60	0 0 20 0 20 50		0 0 0 40 20 40	0 0 0 40 10 20	0 0 0 10 0 10	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	
Total Tox. Av.	77	64	41	26	15	6		30	23	13	7	4	3

Chemical	2-e	thy l a	mino-	4-eth	y1mer	capto) =	-6-is	opropy	/lami	no- <u>s</u> -	triaz	ine
Application		Pı	reeme	rgenc	е				I	osten	nerger	ice	
Rate 1b/A (4	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8		4	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Corn, sweet Cotton Cucumbers Flax Lima beans Oats Onions Peanuts Peas Red Clover Safflower Snapbeans Sorghum Soybeans Squash	90 100 90 90 20 40 50 100 40 40 40 100 80 40 50 30 60	70 100 80 70 0 20 40 100 40 30 80 30 20 100 50 30 20 40	50 70 50 40 0 10 20 20 50 50 10 0 100 20 20	20 50 20 20 0 0 10 60 0 10 30 40 0 90 0	0 30 0 0 0 0 40 0 10 0 0 70 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		100 100 100 80 40 50 50 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	100 70 100 70 40 40 100 100 70 80 40 100 100 80 40	60 50 80 40 20 30 10 100 70 60 50 50 40 70 70 60 30 80 80	30 40 50 20 0 100 50 40 30 40 40 40 40 60 60	10 20 40 0 0 80 20 30 10 20 20 20 20 40 40	0 0 30 0 0 0 0 60 0 10 10 0 0 0 0
Sugarbeets Tomatoes Turnips	100 100 100	100 100 90	100 90 70	100 60 40	90 30 20	50 10 0		100 100 100	100 100 100	100 80 70	100 60 50	100 40 30	80 30 10
Crop Tox. Av.	70	57	40	24	13	6		87	78	59	41	24	11
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Mustard Pigweed Other Brdlf. Weed Tox. Av.	100 60 80 100 90 100	90 40 70 100 80 100	70 20 60 90 60 90	50 0 50 60 50 70	20 0 20 40 30 40	0 0 0 10 20 20		50 80 50 100 100 100	40 70 40 80 70 70	30 60 10 70 50 50	0 40 0 50 30 40	0 20 0 30 0 10	0 0 0 0 0
Total Tox. Av.	74	62	46	29	16	7		86	75	56	38	21	9

Chemical	1-(3-chloro-4-methylphenyl-3-methyl-2-pyrrolidinone												
Application		Pi	reeme	cgence	9				F	osten	nerger	ice	
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4		8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Corn, sweet Cotton Cucumbers Flax Lima beans Oats Onions Peanuts Peas Red Clover Safflower Snapbeans Sorghum Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets Tomatoes	100 100 100 30 40 40 100 40 30 50 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	80 70 100 90 10 20 30 100 20 30 100 20 30 100 20 30 100 20 100 20 100 20 100 100 100 100 1	50 50 60 70 0 10 10 90 10 0 30 40 10 10 10 10 30 10 30	30 40 20 50 0 0 0 50 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 10 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		40 40 70 100 40 50 0 90 50 30 40 40 50 70 90 50 40 40 60 100 40	40 20 40 100 30 40 0 70 60 40 20 20 40 40 70 40 20 40 70 40 20 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	20 0 30 70 20 40 0 50 20 20 0 10 0 20 20 50 20 50 20 30 50 20 30 50 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	0 0 30 40 0 30 10 10 0 0 10 0 30 0 10 10 0 40 0 10 10 0 10	0 0 10 20 0 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Turnips	100	100	80	60	30	0	-	70	50	30	10	0	0
Crop Tox. Av.	63	50	34	19	9	2		59	41	24	12	3	0
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Mustard Pigweed Other Brdlf, Weed Tox. Av.	80 50 70 100 100 100	70 30 60 100 100 80	50 10 40 90 80 60	20 0 20 70 60 50	0 0 0 50 50 40	0 0 0 30 30 10		20 60 50 100 0 40	10 40 40 90 0 30	0 20 10 50 0 10	0 0 0 20 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0
Total Tox. Av.	67	55	39	23	12	4		56	40	22	10	0	0

Chemical 1-(3.4-dichlorophenyl)-3-methyl-2-pyrrolidinone Preemergence Postemergence Application Rate 1b/A (1/2 1/4 1/2 1/4 Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn. field Corn. sweet Cotton Cucumbers Flax O Lima beans Oats Onions Peanuts Peas Red Clover Safflower Snapbeans Sorghum O O Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets Tomatoes 60. Turnips Crop Tox. Av. Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Mustard Pigweed Other Brdlf. Weed Tox. Av. Total Tox. Av.

Chemical]	l,1-d	imeth	y1-4,	6-dii	sopro	p	y1 - 5	-idany	1 etl	ny1 k	etone	
Application		P	reeme	rgence	9				I	oster	nerger	ice	
Rate 1b/A (4	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8		4	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Corn, sweet Cotton Cucumbers Flax Lima beans Oats Onions Peanuts Peas Red Clover Safflower Snapbeans Sorghum Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets Tomatoes Turnips	0 40 40 50 10 20 50 20 30 40 50 20 0 0 20 40 10 40 50 30 40 50 40 50 40 50 40 50 40 50 40 50 40 50 40 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	0 20 20 30 0 10 30 10 10 20 0 0 20 40 20 30	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000		0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		40 20 20 30 40 50 20 30 0 0 0 40 20 0 40 20 0 40 20 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	30 10 10 20 40 40 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 30 10 0 30 10 20	10 0 0 0 20 40 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Crop Tox. Av.	27	15	1	0	0	0		20	13	5	2	1	0
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Mustard Pigweed Other Brdlf. Weed Tox. Av.	100 100 50 60 50 60	70 90 30 40 30 40	70 70 10 10 0 30	60 40 0 0 0 20	50 20 0 0 0 10	20 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 30 0 20	0 0 0 20 0 10	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
Total Tox. Av.	36	22	8	4	3	1		18	11	4	2	1	0

Chemical	1-[3-chloropheny1]-3,5-dimethyl-hexahydro-triazinone-2											
Application		P	reemei	rgenc	е			I	osten?	erger	ıce	
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4	8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Corn, sweet Cotton Cucumbers Flax Lima beans Oats Onions Peanuts Peas Red Clover Safflower Snapbeans Sorghum Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets Tomatoes Turnips	80 100 90 100 60 60 100 70 70 100 50 40 100 100 100 100	70 100 60 100 40 40 50 100 40 50 70 40 50 70 100 100	40 80 30 90 20 20 40 70 30 40 30 40 20 40 70 100 70	10 60 0 60 0 20 40 0 20 0 30 0 50 10 30 0 20 40 40 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	0 40 0 20 0 0 0 30 0 0 10 0 0 30 0 0 10 0 0 40 40 40 40 10	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	40 90 60 100 60 50 40 100 70 60 50 40 100 70 60 40 100 70 60 50 40 100 50 50 40 100 50 50 40 100 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	30 70 50 70 40 40 30 80 30 50 40 60 40 20 60 40 100 40	10 40 40 50 30 40 10 50 10 40 40 50 40 50 40 100 30	0 30 40 40 20 20 0 40 0 30 30 30 40 40 40 40 40 40 30 30 30 30 30 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	0 0 30 40 20 0 40 0 30 0 40 40 40 40 40 40 30 80 30	0 0 20 30 20 20 0 40 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 30 40 0 20 0 2
Turnips	. 100	100	70	40	10	0	50	40	30	30	30	20
Crop Tox. Av.	79	65	46	22	10	1	67	50	36	27	22	17
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Mustard Pigweed Other Brdlf. Weed Tox. Av.	90 100 50 100 90 80	70 80 30 100 70 70	50 60 0 80 50 60	20 40 0 40 40 40	10 10 0 10 10 30	0 0 0 0 0 0	40 70 40 90 40 40 53	30 50 30 60 20 30	0 40 10 40 0 20	0 10 0 40 0 0	0 0 0 30 0 0	0 0 0 20 0 0
Total Tox. Av.	80	66	47	23	11	1	64	47	32	23	18	14

Chemical 1-[2-benzthiazoly1]-3-methylimidazolidine-2,4,5-thione												
Application	Preemergence						Postemergence					
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4	8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Corn, sweet Cotton Cucumbers Flax Lima beans Oats Onions Peanuts Peas Red Clover Safflower Snapbeans Sorghum Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets Tomatoes Turnips	60 100 30 90 20 40 50 80 30 30 50 40 40 100 20 40 30 20 60 20 70 60	40 70 10 60 10 20 40 60 10 20 30 30 30 100 0 40 40 10 50 50	10 50 0 40 0 20 40 0 0 10 10 70 0 10 0 20 40 30	0 20 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	50 40 90 100 30 40 50 80 40 40 20 40 40 20 40 50 50 50 70	40 20 70 60 10 30 40 60 20 20 40 10 10 40 40 30 100 50	20 0 50 40 10 20 30 50 0 10 0 30 0 40 30 0 10 10 10 10 20 20 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	0 0 30 10 10 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 20 10 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 10 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Crop Tox. Av.	48	33	16	7	1	0	50	34	20	10	5	3
£ 2000												
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Mustard Pigweed Other Brdlf. Weed Tox. Av.	30 20 30 70 70 80	10 10 10 60 50 70	0 0 0 30 40 50	0 0 0 10 20 30	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	40 40 40 100 0 30	10 30 30 40 0 20	0 10 10 20 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0
Total Tox. Av.	49	33	17	7	1	0	49	32	18	8	4	3

Chemical	[5	-meth	y1-be			ly1-(hy1fo			rophe	ny1- <u>]</u>	<u>N</u> , <u>N</u>	
Application		Pı	eemer	gence	e 			P	osten	erger	ıce	
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4	8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Corn, sweet Cotton Cucumbers Flax Lima beans Oats Onions Peanuts Peas Red Clover Safflower Snapbeans Sorghum Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets Tomatoes Turnips	40 100 20 50 20 40 30 30 20 40 20 40 100 0 30 30 30 40 20 40	20 60 10 40 0 30 30 20 10 30 10 30 20 20 10 40 40 40 40 30	0 50 0 30 0 10 20 0 0 10 0 10 70 0 0 0 30 0	0 40 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	40 30 30 40 0 0 20 40 10 20 0 30 10 20 40 40 0 30 20 40 20 40 20 40 20 40 20 40 20 40 20 40 40 20 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	30 10 20 30 0 0 10 40 0 10 0 20 0 10 30 30 0 0 20 10 40 0 10 40 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	10 0 10 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			
Crop Tox. Av.	37	24	12	5	1	0	23	15	6	0	0	0
	3,	27	1.2									
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Mustard Pigweed Other Brdlf. Weed Tox. Av.	30 30 50 60 50 60	20 20 30 50 40 40	0 10 10 40 20 30	0 0 0 30 0 10	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	20 20 0 30 30 40	10 0 0 10 20 10	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
Total Tox. Av.	39	26	13	6	1	0	23	13	4	0	0	0

Ch	ρm	1	ca	1

2,3,5-trichloro-4-pyridinol

Application		. P 1	reemei	cgence	2			I	oster?	nerger	ice	
Rate lb/A (2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8	1/16	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8	1/16
Crops												
Alfalfa	100	100	100	100	90	60	100	70	60	40	40	40
B-ft. trefoil	100	100	100	100	70	60	100	100	80	60	50	40
Buckwheat	100	100	90	60	40	30	50	40	40	40	30	30
Cabbage	100	100	100	90	90	60	100	70	60	40	30	30
Corn, field	100	80	60	40	30	10	40	40	30	30	10	0
Corn, sweet	90	60	50	40	20	0	60	50	40	40	40	40
Cotton	100	100	90	60	40	30	90	80	60	50	40	40
Cucumbers	100	100	100	90	80	60	60	50	40	40	30	30
Flax	100	100	90	70	40	20	80	60	40	20	0	0
Lima beans	100	100	90	70	60	50	80	70	60	50	40	40
Oats	100	100	100	100	90	70	100	90	70	5 0	40	30
Onions	100	100	100	100	100	60	100	100	100	80	70	50
Peanuts	50	40	20	0	0	0	50	40	30	30	10	0
Peas	100	100	100	80	60	40	90	70	60	40	40	40
Red Clover	100	100	100	100	100	90	100	100	80	60	50	40
Safflower	100	100	100	80	50	20	90	80	60	50	40	40
Snapbeans	100	100	90	80	60	50	80	70	60	50	40	40
Sorghum	100	100	100	90	70	60	70	60	50	40	40	30
Soybeans	90	90	80	60	40	40	80	70	50	40	40	40
Squash	100	90	90	90	90	70	100	80	70	50	40	30
Sugarbeets Tomatoes	100	100	90	80	70	50	60	40	40	30	10	0
	100	100 100	100 100	100 90	90 90	60 60	100	100 70	100 50	90 40	70 40	50 40
Turnips	. 100	100	100	90	90	00	100	70	30,	40	40	40
Crop Tox. Av.	97	94	89	77	64	46	82	70	58	46	37	31
							-	====				
Weeds												
Crabgrass	100	100	100	70	50	40	50	40	10	0	0	0
Ryegrass	100	100	100	100	90	70	100	100	60	40	10	0
Other Grasses	100	100	100	90	80	70	50	40	10	0	0	0
Mustard	100	100	100	100	100	80	100	100	80	50	40	30
Pigweed	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	80	50	30	20	0
Other Brdlf.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	90	60	40	30	30
Weed Tox. Av.	100	100	100	93	87	77	83	75	45	27	17	10
Total Tox. Av.	98	95	91	80	69	52	82	71	55	42	32	27

Chemical	1	-meth	y1-3-	·[3-(<u>]</u>	N-teri	t-but	y]	Lcarb	amy1o	xy)ph	eny1]	urea	
Application		P	reeme	rgenc	е				1	Poster	nerger	ıce	
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4		8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Corn, sweet Cotton Cucumbers Flax Lima beans Oats Onions Peanuts Peas Red Clover Safflower Snapbeans Sorghum Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100 100 70 100 100 100 100 1	100 100 100 80 80 50 100 30 100 40 30 100 90 90 90	100 100 90 100 50 60 20 90 0 70 70 70 30 60 60 60 70 80	60 60 50 80 40 40 50 50 0 80 40 40 40 50 50 40 40 50 50 40 40 50 50 40 40 40 50 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40		100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100 60 100 100 60 100 100 10	60 100 100 90 50 100 100 40 100 70 100 80 40 100 80 90 50	50 100 90 70 30 70 100 80 30 60 50 40 100 60 50 40 90 60 50	30 60 70 50 10 50 60 50 40 70 30 60 50 30 20 70 40	30 30 50 30 0 40 40 40 30 50 10 10 50 40 20 0
Tomatoes Turnips	100	100 100	100 70	100 60	100 50	50 40		100 100	100 100	100 100	100 80	80 50	60 30
Crop Tox. Av.	100	100	91	81	63	40		97	92	83	67	46	30
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Mustard Pigweed Other Brdlf. Weed Tox. Av.	90 100 100 100 100 100 98	80 100 90 100 100 100	70 100 80 100 100 100	50 100 60 100 100 90	30 70 50 100 80 50	0 50 30 90 70 30		100 100 90 100 100	90 100 80 100 100 100	80 100 70 80 90 100	60 80 30 60 70 70	30 60 10 40 40 50	10 40 0 30 10 20
Total Tox. Av.	100	99	91	81	63	41		97	93	84	66	44	28

Chemical	1,	l-dim	ethy1	-3-[3	- (<u>N</u> - <u>t</u>	ert-b	u	tylca	arbamy	/loxy) phen	y1]ur	ea
Application		P	reeme	cgenc	е				I	Posten	nerger	ice	
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4		8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Corn, sweet Cotton Cucumbers Flax Lima beans Oats Onions Peanuts Peas Red Clover Safflower Snapbeans Sorghum Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets Tomatoes	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	100 100 100 70 70 80 100 80 100 80 100 80 100 100 100 10	70 80 100 100 50 50 100 40 90 60 70 40 50 100 40 90 50 70 90 90 80		100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	60 100 80 100 40 80 70 100 60 100 70 100 70 100 50 100 70 80 100	40 70 60 80 20 50 60 30 60 40 70 40 60 90 50 60 20 60 70 100	20 40 40 50 10 40 30 30 10 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 70
Turnips	100	100	100	100	100	90		100	100	100	100	70	50
Crop Tox. Av.	100	100	100	99	90	72		100	100	97	81	57	34
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Mustard Pigweed Other Brdlf. Weed Tox. Av.	100 100 100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100 100 100	90 100 100 100 100 100	80 100 100 100 100 100	70 100 80 100 100 100	40 100 60 100 80 80		100 100 100 100 100 100	100 100 90 100 100 100	80 100 80 100 100 100	60 100 60 70 80 90	20 90 30 50 50 50	0 70 10 40 20 20
Total Tox. Av.	100	100	100	98	90	73		100	100	97	80	55	32

Chemical		<u>N</u> -4-(<u>p</u> -met	hoxyp	henos	cy) ph	er	ıyl-N	[, ' <u>N</u> , -	dimet	hyluı	rea	
Application		Pı	reeme	rgence	2				F	oster	nerger	ice	
Rate 1b/A (4	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8		4	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Corn, sweet Cotton Cucumbers Flax Lima beans Oats Onions Peanuts Peas Red Clover Safflower Snapbeans Sorghum Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets Tomatoes Turnips	20 60 20 60 30 40 40 20 40 20 40 20 40 20 40 20 60 60 60 70	10 40 10 40 10 30 30 10 20 10 10 40 40 40 40 50	0 20 0 20 0 10 20 20 0 10 0 0 20 0 0 0 30 20 0 40	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0				40 50 100 90 20 30 40 100 40 40 30 30 40 40 40 100 100 100 100 80	30 30 90 70 10 20 30 80 20 30 10 40 40 60 10 30 100 100 70	20 20 50 50 0 10 10 0 0 10 10 30 30 50 0 10 70 60 100 50	0 0 40 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 40 40 0 0 0	0 0 30 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Crop Tox. Av.	37	22	10	2	0	0		57	45	28	17	12	7
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Mustard Pigweed Other Brdlf. Weed Tox. Av.	50 40 70 100 90 80	40 20 50 80 80 60	30 10 40 60 60 40	0 0 10 40 50 20	0 0 0 20 40 0	0 0 0 0 40 0		30 40 30 80 60 50	10 30 10 70 40 30	0 10 0 50 30 10	0 0 0 40 10 0	0 0 0 10 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
Total Tox. Av.	45	29	16	6	2	1		55	42	26	15	10	6

Chemical		2-	(4-c)	hloro	- <u>o</u> -to	1y1)o	x	у]- <u>N</u> -	metho	хуас	etamio	de	
Application		Pı	reeme	rgenc	е				I	oster	nerger	ıce	
Rate 1b/A (4	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8		4	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Corn, sweet Cotton Cucumbers Flax Lima beans Oats Onions Peanuts Peas Red Clover Safflower Snapbeans Sorghum Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets Tomatoes Turnips Crop Tox. Av.	100 100 30 100 40 30 70 100 30 30 100 60 40 40 40 40 100 100	100 80 10 80 10 20 60 80 10 40 10 80 40 40 40 30 20 50 80 90 70	100 70 0 60 0 50 60 0 70 0 70 30 30 10 40 70 60 40	80 60 0 40 0 0 40 40 0 10 0 60 0 70 0 10 0 30 60 30 30	60 40 0 20 0 0 30 20 0 0 0 30 40 0 0 0 30 40 10 10	30 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		100 40 70 100 40 50 70 80 40 70 20 70 50 30 40 100 100 100 100	100 30 60 90 20 40 60 70 20 60 10 60 40 20 30 80 60 30 70 60 80 100 80	80 10 50 80 0 30 50 50 0 40 10 70 40 10 60 80 70	60 0 50 60 0 40 40 0 40 40 40 40 40 40	30 0 40 40 0 0 40 30 0 20 0 20 0 50 30 0 40 40 40 40 20 0 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	0 0 40 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Crop Tox. Av.	65	48	35	24	14	6		67	55	39	30	22	10
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Mustard Pigweed Other Brdlf. Weed Tox. Av.	40 80 30 100 70 60	30 60 20 80 50 50	10 40 0 60 30 30	0 30 0 40 20 10	0 10 0 10 0 0	0 0 0 0		40 40 40 100 100 60	30 30 30 100 80 50	10 10 20 100 60 40	0 0 0 80 50 20	0 0 0 60 40 0	0 0 0 40 20 0
Total Tox. Av.	64	48	33	23	12	5		66	55	39	29	21	10

Chemical

2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid

Application		Pı	reeme	rgenc	е			I	osten	nerger	ıce	
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4	8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Corn, sweet Cotton Cucumbers Flax Lima beans Oats Onions Peanuts Peas Red Clover Safflower Snapbeans Sorghum	100 100 30 100 50 60 70 100 60 80 50 100 90 100 90 80 70	100 100 20 100 30 50 60 100 40 60 30 100 20 60 100 80 70 40	100 100 100 30 50 100 20 50 10 100 40 100 70 60 30	80 80 0 90 0 40 70 0 30 0 100 0 30 80 50	50 70 0 80 0 40 40 10 0 100 0 107 40 40	20 60 0 60 0 40 10 0 0 100 0 60 20 40	100 60 90 100 40 50 100 70 100 20 100 40 100 80 100 40	100 40 70 100 40 40 80 50 70 80 100 100 100 30	100 20 70 80 20 40 70 40 40 70 0 80 0 50 70 100 70	80 0 60 70 0 10 60 30 20 60 0 40 70 90 60	70 0 50 60 0 50 10 10 50 0 30 60 70 50	60 0 50 50 0 0 40 0 40 0 40 0 40 0 40 0
Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets Tomatoes Turnips	60 100 100 100 100	40 90 100 100 100	40 80 90 90 100	20 60 70 50 80	0 40 40 30 70	0 10 40 20 40	100 70 100 100 90	100 50 100 100 80	70 40 70 100 80	60 30 60 100 70	50 20 50 90 60	40 20 30 80 50
Crop Tox. Av.	80	69	60	43	32	23	80	70	56	45	36	28
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Mustard Pigweed Other Brdlf. Weed Tox. Av.	40 40 60 100 100 90 72	30 30 50 100 80 80	10 20 30 90 50 70 45	0 10 0 70 30 60	0 0 0 70 10 30	0 0 0 60 0 20	30 30 30 100 100 100	20 20 20 100 100 90	0 10 10 90 100 80	0 0 0 80 80 70	0 0 70 70 60	0 0 0 60 60 50 28
Total Tox. Av.	78	68	57	40	29	21	77	68	54	43	36	28

Chemical

isopropyl N-(3-chlorophenyl)carbamate

Application		P	reeme	cgenc	е				F	osten	nergen	ice	
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4		8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4
Crops							Ī						
Alfalfa	40	30	0	0	0	0	П	40	30	10	0	0	0
B-ft. trefoil	90	70	50	20	0	0	Н	50	40	20	0	0	0
Buckwheat	100	100	100	100	100	100	П	50	40	40	40	40	30
Cabbage	100	80	50	30	0	0	П	40	30	30	10	0	0
Corn, field	30	0	0	0	0	0	П	30	0	0	0	0	0
Corn, sweet	30	20	0	0	0	0	H	40	30	10	0	0	0
Cotton	30	10	0	0	0	0	П	40	30	10	0	0	0
Cucumbers	100	100	100	90	80	70	П	60	50	40	20	0	0
Flax	100	100	80	40	10	0	П	50	40	30	0	0	0
Lima beans	30	20	10	0	0	0	П	50	40	20	10	0	0
Oats	100	70	60	30	20	0	П	60	60	60	40	10	0
Onions	80	60	40	20	0	0	П	60	50	40	20	10	0
Peanuts	30	10	0	0	0	0	П	40	40	10	0	0	0
Peas	40	30	10	0	0	0	П	30	20	0	0	0	0
Red Clover	100	70	40	20	0	0	П	50	40	20	0	0	0
Safflower	10	0	0	0	0	0	П	4.0	40	30	10	0	0
Snapbeans	20	10	0	0	0	0	П	40	30	30	10	0	0
Sorghum	100	90	80	40	10	0	Н	40	30	10	0	0	0
Soybeans	20	10	0	0	0	0	П	40	40	30	10	0	0
Squash	50	40	30	10	0	0	Н	40	40	30	0	0	0
Sugarbeets	100	80	60	40	20	0	П	40	30	20	0	0	0
Tomatoes	100	90	80	50	30	0	Н	40	40	10	0	0	0
Turnips	90	70	50	20	0_	0	Н	50	40	30	10	0	0
Crop Tox. Av.	65	51	37	22	12	7		44	36	23	8	3	1
							Н						
Woods													
Weeds	0.0		1.0	10	_			/ 0	0.0	10	0	0	
Crabgrass	80	60	40	10	0	0		40	20	10	0	0	0
Ryegrass Other Grasses	100 70	100 70	100	80 50	50 20	20		40 30	30 20	20 10	0	0	0
Mustard		100	90	60	30	10		50	40	30	0	0	0
Pigweed	100 70	70	60	40	10	0		70	40	20	0	0	0
Other Brdlf.	80	70	60	40	20	10	Н	40	30	20	ŏ	ő	ŏ
Octice Brain.		- , ,	- 00				Н						
Weed Tox. Av.	83	78	68	47	22	7		45	30	18	0	0	0
							H						
Total Tox. Av.	69	57	43	27	14	7		44	35	22	6	2	1

-						-0
C	м	02	3 1	~	2	u
•	ы в.	C1	14.	٠.	a	

4,6-dinitro-o-sec-butylphenol

Application		P	reeme	rgence	e			P	osten	ergen	ce	
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4	8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Buckwheat Cabbage Corn, field Corn, sweet Cotton Cucumbers Flax Lima beans Oats Onions Peanuts Peas Red Clover Safflower Safflower Snapbeans Sorghum Soybeans Squash Sugarbeets Tomatoes	100 100 100 0 20 20 80 100 20 70 100 30 20 80 100 30 40 100	100 80 100 100 0 10 10 60 80 10 40 80 10 10 20 100 20 100	60 70 90 100 0 0 30 50 0 30 80 0 0 30 90 0 0	30 40 70 100 0 0 0 30 0 70 0 10 80 0 0	10 20 60 100 0 0 0 0 0 50 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 30 70 0 0 0 0 0 40 0 0 40 0 0 60 40	100 100 50 100 50 70 100 100 30 30 100 0 20 100 40 40 40 70 50	70 60 40 100 40 40 60 70 100 10 100 100 30 30 30 40 100	60 40 30 100 30 10 40 40 70 0 100 100 100 100 100 100	40 30 10 90 0 0 10 30 50 0 90 40 100 0 20 0	30 0 0 70 0 0 10 30 0 70 0 0 10 100 0 0 0 70 0 0	20 0 0 60 0 0 0 0 0 0 40 0 0 80 0 0 0 40 0 0
Turnips	· <u>1</u> 00	100	100	100	80	60	100	100	70	40	20	0
Crop Tox. Av.	63	53	40	30	23	15	70	58	44	31	20	13
Weeds Crabgrass Ryegrass Other Grasses Mustard Pigweed Other Brdlf. Weed Tox. Av.	80 50 80 100 100 100	50 40 70 100 90 100	20 20 40 100 80 80	0 0 10 100 70 60	0 0 0 70 50 30	0 0 0 60 40 10	20 80 30 100 100 40	10 70 10 100 80 30	0 60 0 100 70 20	0 50 0 80 50 0	0 60 30 0	0 10 0 40 0 0
Total Tox. Av.	68	57	43	32	23	15	68	57	44	31	20	12

TABLE 30. -- Summary table of secondary preemergence logarithmic rate plots showing chemicals tolerated by crops and their control of broadleaf weeds and weed-grasses. 1/

	Chemicals	2-sec-butylamino-4-isopropyl=	amino-6-methylmercapto-8-trla= zine (11)	2-tert-butylamino-4-isopropyl=	amino-o-metnyimercapto-g-tria- zine (12)	2-sec-butylamino-4-ethylamino-	(13)	2-(N-acetylethylamino)-4-iso=	propyramino-o-methoxy- <u>s</u> -tria- zine (14)	2-ethylamino-4-ethylmercapto-6-	(15)	1-(3-chloro-4-methylphenyl)-3-	metny1-2-pyrrollalnone (16)	1-(3,4-dichloropheny1)-3-	metny1-z-pyrrolldinone (17)	methyl-	(18)	1-[3-chlorophenyl]-3,5-dimethyl	-nexanydro-triazinone-z (19)	1-[2-benzthiazoly1]-3-methy1-	imidazo11 4the-2,4,5-cm10ne (20)
	Weeds	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses
Cereals and Small Seeded Forage Crops Legume Crops	Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Red clover Buckwheat Corn, field Oats Sorghum	X X X	x x x	X X X	x	x x x x	х	x x x x	x	x x x x	x	X X X X	X X X	XXX	X		X X X X	x x x		X X X	
Oilseed and Fiber Crops	Cotton Flax Peanuts Safflower Soybeans	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	х	X X X X	x	X X X X	x x x	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X		X X X X	X X X		X X X	
Sugar	Sugarbeets																х			х	
Vegetable	Cabbage Corn, sweet Cucumbers Lima beans Onions Peas Snapbeans Squash Tomatoes Turnips	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X	X X X	X X X X X	x x x	x x x	x	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X X	x x x	X X X X X	x x x		X X X X X X X X	x	x	X X X X	

^{1/} Checks are placed opposite crops that tolerated respective chemicals (Phytotoxicity index, 30 or less) in which broadleaf weeds or weed-grasses were controlled (Phytotoxicity Index, 70 or more).

<u>Chemica 1s</u>	azoly1-(2)]-	[N-cniorophenyi-N',N'-dimethyi-fomamidinyl] (21)	2,3,5-trichloro-4-pyridinol	(22)	1-methyl-3-[3-(N-tert-butyl=	carbamyloxy)phenyljurea (23)	1,1-dimethy1-3-[3-(N-tert-	butylcarbamyloxy)phenyljurea (24)	N-4-(P-methoxyphenoxy)phenyl-	(25)	2-[(4-chloro-g-tolyl)oxy]-N-	methoxyacetamide (26)	2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic	acid (27)	isopropyl N-(3-chlorophenyl)	(28)	4,6-dinitro-o-sec-butylphenol	(29)
Weeds	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses
Soybeans Crops Crops Alfalfa B. ft. trefoil Red clover Sorghum Cotton Flax Peanuts Safflower Soybeans	controlled at level tolerated by crops.		X X X X X	X X X X X X	X X X	X X X	ed by test species at rates used.		X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X	X X X X	x x x	x x x x		x x x x x	X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	X X X X
Cabbage Corn, sweet Cucumbers Lima beans Onions Peas Snapbeans Squash Tomatoes Turnips	Weeds not cont		х	x	x	x	Very active, not tolerated		X X X X X X	x	x	x	x x x		x x x x	X X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X

Checks are placed opposite crops that tolerated respective chemicals (Phytotoxicity index, 30 or less) in which broadleaf weeds or weed-grasses were controlled (Phytotoxicity index, 70 or more).

TABLE 31.--Summary table of secondary postemergence logarithmic rate plots showing chemicals tolerated by crops and their control of broadleaf weeds and weed-grasses. 1/

																				
Chemica 18	2-sec-butylamino-4-isopropyl=	amino-6-methylmercapto-g-triamaine (11)	2-tert-butylamino-4-isopropyl=	amino-6-methylmercapto-g-tria= zine (12)	2-sec-butylamino-4-ethylamino-	6-methylmercapto-g-triazine (13)	2-(N-acetylethylamino)-4-iso=	propy remains of methoxy $\frac{s}{s}$ -tra- zine (14)	2-ethylamino-4-ethylmercapto-6-	15)	1-(3-chloro-4-methylphenyl)-3-	(16)	1-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-	methyl-2-pyrrolidinone (17)	ethy1-	idanyl ethyl ketone (18)	1-[3-chlorophenyl]-3,5-dimethyl	-hexahydro-triazinone-2 (19)	1-[2-benzthiazoly1]-3-methy1-	imidazolidine-2,4,3-tnione (20)
Weeds	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses
Crops Alfalfa B-ft. trefoil Red clover Buckwheat Corn, field Oats Sorghum Cotton Flax Peanuts Safflower Soybeans	x		X X X		X X X		controlled at level tolerated by crops.		x x		x x x x		x x x x		Relatively inactive		ated by test species at rates used.		x x x x	
Cabbage Corn, sweet Cucumbers Lima beans Onions Peas Snapbeans Squash Tomatoes Turnips	x		x x x		x x		Weeds not co		x		x		X X X X		Re		Very active, not tolerated		x	

^{1/} Checks are placed opposite crops that tolerated respective chemicals (Phytotoxicity index, 30 or less) in which broadleaf weeds or weed-grasses were controlled (Phytotoxicity index, 70 or more).

				,								,				,			
<u>Chemicals</u>		[5-methyl-benzimadazolyl-(2)]-	[N-chlorophenyl-N',N'-dimethyl-fomamidinyl] (21)	2 3 5-frichlorn-A-nuridinol	(22)	1-methy1-3-[3-(N-tert-buty1=	carbamyloxy)phenyljurea (23)	1,1-dimethyl-3-[3-N-tert-	butylcarbamyloxy)phenyljurea (24)	N-4-(p-methoxyphenoxy) phenyl-	NNdimethylurea (25)	2-[(4-chloro-o-tolyl)oxy]-N-	(26)	2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic	(27)	isopropyl N-(3-chlorophenyl)	(28)	4,6-dinitro-o-sec-butylphenol	(29)
Weeds		Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses	Brdlf.	Grasses
Fiper Crops Alfalfa B. ft. trefoi Red clover Buckwheat Corn, field Oats Sorghum Cotton Flax Peanuts Safflower Soybeans	1	tively inactive		x		х	x		x x x x x	x x x x x		x x x x		x x x x		x		X X X X X	xx
Cabbage Corn, sweet Cucumbers Lima beans Onions Peas Snapbeans Squash Tomatoes Turnips		Relati							x	x x x x		x		x x x		x		x x x x	x x x

^{1/} Checks are placed opposite crops that tolerated respective chemicals (Phytotoxicity index, 30 or less) in which broadleaf weeds or weed-grasses were controlled (Phytotoxicity index, 70 or more).

TABLE 32. -- Soil Incorporation Results

Chemical					1-met	.hy1-3-	[3-(N	tert	-butyl	carba	mylox	1-methyl-3-[3-(N-tert-butylcarbamyloxy)phenyl]urea	yl}ure	74				
Application		Pr	Preemergence	gence			Soil	il Inc	Incorporation	ation	(Reel)	1)	Soil	Incor	Incorporation		(Rotovator)	ator)
Rate 1b/A <u>(</u>	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8	1/16	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8	1/16	2	-	1/2	1/4	1/8	1/16
. <u>Species</u> Corn Soybeans Rye Rape	70 100 40 100	50 100 30 100	40 60 20 80	40 30 10 70	40 20 0 50	30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	70 70 60 100	50 50 40 100	30 40 30 70	20 30 10	20 10 0	3000	60 70 60 100	40 50 40 100	40 30 30 70	20 10 0 70	20 0 0 50	3000
Crop Tox. Av.	78	70	50	38	28	23	75	09	43	30	20	ω	73	58	43	25	18	13
Chemical					1,1-d	imethy	1-3-[3) - (<u>N</u> - <u>t</u>	ert-b	utyle	arbam	1,1-dimethy1-3-[3-(N-tert-butylcarbamyloxy)phenyl]urea	henyl	Jurea				
Application		Pre	еешег	emergence			Soi1		Incorporation	ation	(Reel)	1)	Soil	Incor	Incorporation		(Rotovator)	ator)
Rate lb/A _	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8	1/16	2	1	1/2	1/4	1/8	1/16	2.	1	1/2	1/4	1/8	1/16
Species Corn Soybeans Rye Rape	100 100 70 100	70 100 40 100	60 80 30 100	40 50 10 90	20 30 0 70	10 10 0 50	100 100 80 100	70 80 50 100	60 50 30 100	60 40 100	40 20 0 80	20 0 0	70 80 50 100	50 70 40 100	40 40 30 100	20 20 10 80	09	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Crop Tox. Av.	93	78	89	87	30	18	95	75	09	53	35	20	75	9	53	33	15	10

Chemical							2,3	2,3,5-trichloro-4-pyridinol	chlor	1-7-0	yridi	nol						
Application			Preem	Preemergence	e c		Soil		Incorporation	tion	(Reel)		Soil		Incorporation) uoi:	(Rotovator)	ator)
Rate 1b/A <u>(</u>	p=1	1/2	1/4	1/8	1/16	1/32	p=1	1/2	1/4	1/8	1/16	1/32	prof	1/2	1/4	1/8	1/16	1/32
Species																		
Corn Soybeans Rve	100	100	50	30	50	0 0 0	986	86	900	040	20	0 0 0 0	100	060	50	90	10	0 0 0 0
Rape	100			09	30	00	100	100	100	100	100	2 8	300	100	2001	100	06	80
Crop Tox. Av.	93	83	63	040	23	10	95	88	73	63	53	0%	95	06	73	63	50	38
																		,
Chemical					1,1-	1,1-dimethy1-4,6-diisopropy1-5-idany1	y1-4,6	5-diis	oprop	y1-5-	idany	i .	ethyl ketone	ne				
Application			Preem	Preemergence	e e		Soil		Incorporation	tion	(Reel)		Soi1		Incorporation		(Rotovator)	ator)
Rate 1b/A <u>(</u>	80	4	8	=	1/2	1/4	©	7	2	p-4	1/2	1/4	œ	7	2	p-I	1/2	1/4
Species																		
Corn Soybeans Rye Rane	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	20 10 30	0000	0000	0000	100 30 60	50 50 50 50	00000	0000	0000	0000	50 70 70 70	70 70 70 70 70 70 70	0100	0000	0000	0000
de			·				2	3	3	2			8	3	2	2	2	
Crop Tox. Av.	55	35	15	က	0	0	65	43	25	80	0	0	55	40	23	13	2	0

TABLE 34. -- Soil Incorporation Results

4-(methylsulfonyl)-2,6-dinitro- $\overline{\text{N}_{\bullet}}\overline{\text{N}}$ -dipropylaniline	Incorporation (Reel) Soil Incorporation (Rotovator)	1 1/2 1/4 8 4 2 1 1/2 1/4		20 10 40 40 30 10 0	10 0 0 40 20 10 0 0	30 10 50 50 50 10	25 13 5 45 40 33 15 5 0	3,4-dichlorobenzyl- <u>N</u> -methylcarbamate	Incorporation (Reel) Soil Incorporation (Rotovator)	1 1/2 1/4 8 4 2 1 1/2 1/4		0 0 40 30 20 10 0 0 0 40 10 0 0	0 0 0 50 40 30 10 0 30 10 0 100 70 50 40 10 0	8 3 0 58 38 25 15 3 0
fony1)	Soil	8 4		80	40	09	09	ichlor	Soil	∞		09	90	09
(methylsul		1/4			0 0		8	3,4-di		1/4			00	0
- 47	9	1/2					3 13		<u>ی</u>	1/2				3
	Preemergence	1			30		28		Preemergence	1			10	
	eeme	2			040		40		геете	2			10	10
	P1	4		70	50	30	53		P	4		30	30	28
		80		06	50	09	89			∞		40	80	50
Chemical	Application	Rate 1b/A (Species	Corn	Soybeans	Rape	Crop Tox. Av.	Chemical	Application	Rate 1b/A <u>(</u>	Species	Corn Soybeans	Rape	Grop Tox. Av.

Chemical					(-(3-c	1-(3-chloro-4-methylphenyl)-3-methyl-2-pyrrolidinone	4-meth	ylphe	ny1)-	3-met	hyl-2	-pyrr	liding	one				
Application		P	Preemergence	gence	4)		Soil	! i	Incorporation	ation	(Reel)	1)	Sofl	Incorporation	porat		(Rotovator)	ator)
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	1	1/2	1/4	8	7	2	٦	1/2	1/4	œ	4	8	1	1/2	1/4
Species																		
Corn	40	20	10	00	0 0	00	50	20	10	00	00		40	20	90	00	0	0
Soy ocans Rye Rape	2 K S	20 20	300	200	၀၀	000	3 3 8	20 09	009	900	000	000	2001	300	5 3	200	000	000
Crop Tox. Av.	55	25	10	2		0	53	28	13	, ∞		1	55	33	15	5	0	0
Chemical					1-(1-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-methyl-2-pyrrolidinone	chloro	pheny	1)-3-	me thy	1-2-p	yrroli	dinone	01				
Application		Pı	Preemergence	gence			Soil		Incorporation	ation	(Reel)	(1	Soil	Incorporation	porat		(Rotovator)	ator)
Rate 1b/A (8	4	2	٦	1/2	1/4	∞	4	2	7	1/2	1/4	œ	4	2	-	1/2	1/4
Species																		
Corn Soybeans Rye	30 20 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80	20 10 10	0000	0000	0000	0000	40 20 50	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	00000	0000	0000	0000	9 60 60	1001	0000	0000	000	0000
каре	8	2	OC	2	0	0	3	2	20	20	04	2	001	200	9	-		၁
Crop Tox. Av.	43	28	13	00	0	0	20	38	25	13	10	٣	53.	28	15	10	8	0

TABLE 36.--Soil Incorporation Results

Chemical					XI	$\overline{\mathrm{N}}$ -4-(p-methoxyphenoxy)phenyl- $\overline{\mathrm{N}}$ ', $\overline{\mathrm{N}}$ '-dimethylurea	ethoxy	phenc	xy)ph	enyl-	N. N.	-dimet	hylure	œ				
Application		Pr	Preemargence	Sence			Sof1	1	orpor	Incorporation	(Reel)	<u></u>	Soil	Incor	Incorporation	1	(Rotovator)	ator)
Rate 1b/A <u>(</u>	œ	7	7	r-d	1/2	1/4	∞	7	2	1	1/2	1/4	EL.	7	2		1/2	1/4
Species																		
Corn Soybeans	40	10	00	00	00	00	40	30	10	00	00	00	30	20	00	00	00	00
Rye Rape	30	20	30	10	00	00	08	70		20		00	100	80	20	30	007	00
Crop Tox. Av.	38	23	10	6	0	0	45	38	18	5	0	0	53	35	20	œ	n	0
Chemical							p-9°7	initr	8-0-0	ec-pn	4,6-dinitro- <u>o-sec</u> -butylphenol	enol						
Application		Pr	Preemergence	gence			Soil	1	orpor	Incorporation	(Reel)	2	Soil	Incorporation	porati		(Rotovator)	ator)
Rate 1b/A <u>(</u>	80	7	2	-	1/2	1/4	∞	4	2		1/2	1/4	00	4	2	pred.	1/2	1/4
Species Corn	30	20	10	0	0	0	07	30		0		0	20	10	c	C	C	0
Soybeans Rye Rape	40 50 100		10	20	000	000	3 9 00	100	200	2000	0 0 0 9	3000	8 8 8	100	100	0000	0009	2000
Crop Tox. Av.	55	33	20	5	0	0	55	45	23	13	10	ω	50	35	25	15	10	2